



Classifying Sections for Local Buckling

I am designing a wide-flange section in compression. I have chosen a W27×94 as a trial section. Table 1-1 indicates it is slender for compression. Table B4.1of the indicates for an unstiffened element that $\lambda=0.45$ (/). For ASTM A992 steel this results in $\lambda=9.89$. For a stiffened element the indicates that $\lambda=1.49$ (/). For A992 steel this results in $\lambda=32.8$. What I do not understand is what is meant by unstiffened and stiffened. The definition for unstiffened—"supported along one edge parallel to the direction of the compres



Base Plate Models